

Date: Thursday, 2/14/2008 10:56:27 AM
 User: Kim Johnston

Process Sheet

Customer	: CU-DAR001 Dart Helicopters Services	Drawing Name	: SADDLE LH (209)
Job Number	: 37420		
Estimate Number	: 11596		
P.O. Number	:	Part Number	: D29171
This Issue	: 2/14/2008 S.O. No. :	Drawing Number	: D2917 REV B
Prsht Rev.	: NC	Project Number	: N/A
First Issue	: / / Type : MACHINED PARTS	Drawing Revision	: B
Previous Run	:	Material	:
Written By	:	Due Date	: 3/3/2008 Qty: 6 Um: Each
Checked & Approved By	: <u>18 08.02.14</u>		
Comment	: Est: A 04.07.16 New Issue KJ/JLM set B 07.08.07 ECN930 EC verified by: JLM		

Additional Product

Job Number:



Seq. #:

Machine Or Operation:

Description:

1.0

D6102010

6061-T6 8.25x7.95x2.5



Comment: Qty.: 1.0000 Each(s)/Unit Total: 6.0000 Each(s)

6061-T6 8.25x7.95x2.5

Cut blanks: 2.500" x 8.250" x 7.950" grain along 7.950"

Material: 6061-T6/T651 (QQ-A-250/11)

(D6102-010)

Identify as D2917-1

Batch: B 37600

SA 08/03/10 (6)

2.0

HAAS1

HAAS CNC VERTICAL MACHINING #1



Comment: HAAS CNC VERTICAL MACHINING #1

Program batch number

Machine Step No 1 as per Folio FA436 and visually inspect as per Dwg D2917 & attached Dimension Sheet

Machine Step No 2 as per Folio FA436 and visually inspect as per Dwg D2917 & attached Dimension Sheet

Machine Step No 3 as per Folio FA436 and visually inspect as per Dwg D2917 & attached Dimension Sheet

Deburr

SA/9mk 08/03/12 (6)

3.0

MILLING CONV.

CONVENTIONAL MILLING MACHINE



Comment: CONVENTIONAL MILLING MACHINE

Machine Keyway and inspect per Dwg D2917 & attached dimension sheet

9mk 08/03/12 (6)

W/O:		WORK ORDER CHANGES					
DATE	STEP	PROCEDURE CHANGE	By	Date	Qty	Approval Chief Eng / Prod Mgr	Approval QC Inspector

Part No: _____ PAR #: _____ Fault Category: _____ NCR: Yes ☒ No ☐ DQA: ☒ Date: 08/03/19
 QA: N/C Closed: _____ Date: _____

NCR:		WORK ORDER NON-CONFORMANCE (NCR)						
DATE	STEP	Description of NC Section A	Corrective Action Section B			Verification Section C	Approval Chief Eng	Approval QC Inspector
			Initial Chief Eng	Action Description Chief Eng	Sign & Date			
08.03.11	2	THICKNESS AT SADDLE-TO-CROSSBEE WALL IS 0.167 (mm) ON QTY(2) PARTS	 08.03.11 PS/042	Margins still positive (see attached coles). Parts acceptable.	 08/03/12	 08/03/12	 08.03.11 PS/042	 08/03/12

NOTE: Date & initial all entries

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Customer: CU-DAR001 Dart Helicopters Services

Drawing Name: SADDLE LH (209)

Job Number: 37420

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Job Number:



Seq. #:

Machine Or Operation:

Description:

4.0

QC2

INSPECT PARTS AS THEY COME OFF MACHINE



Comment: INSPECT PARTS AS THEY COME OFF MACHINE

M-L 08/03/12

(6)

5.0

QC8

SECOND CHECK



Comment: SECOND CHECK

SG 08/03/12

(6)

6.0

HAND FINISHING1

HAND FINISHING RESOURCE #1



Comment: HAND FINISHING RESOURCE #1

Acid etch and Alodine as per QSI 005 4.1

M-L

08/03/13

(6X)

7.0

POWDER COATING

POWDER COATING



Comment: POWDER COATING

Powder Coat White Gloss (Ref: 4.3.5.1) as per QSI 005 4.3

M 10700 S

M-L

08/03/13

(6X)

8.0

QC3

INSPECT POWDER COAT/CHEMICAL CONVERSION



Comment: INSPECT POWDER COAT

SL

08-03-13

(X6)

9.0

PACKAGING 1

PACKAGING RESOURCE #1



Comment: PACKAGING RESOURCE #1

Identify and Stock

Location: *57420*

AS 08/03/14

(X6)

10.0

QC21

FINAL INSPECTION/W/O RELEASE



Comment: FINAL INSPECTION/W/O RELEASE

AD 08/03/13

(6)

Job Completion



U 08.03.17

D

W/O:		WORK ORDER CHANGES					
DATE	STEP	PROCEDURE CHANGE	By	Date	Qty	Approval Chief Eng / Prod Mgr	Approval QC Inspector

Part No: _____ PAR #: _____ Fault Category: _____ NCR: Yes No DQA: _____ Date: _____

QA: N/C Closed: _____ Date: _____

NCR:		WORK ORDER NON-CONFORMANCE (NCR)						
DATE	STEP	Description of NC Section A	Corrective Action Section B			Verification Section C	Approval Chief Eng	Approval QC Inspector
			Initial Chief Eng	Action Description Chief Eng	Sign & Date			

NOTE: Date & initial all entries

DART AEROSPACE LTD		Work Order:	37420
Description: Saddle LH		Part Number:	D2917-1
Inspection Dwg: D2917 Rev. A1 <i>AB</i> <i>08.02.14</i>		Page 1 of 1	

Inspect dimensions highlighted on inspection sheet drawing D2917 Rev. A1 and record below:

Dim	Min	Max	Go/No Go Gauge	Recorded Actual Dimensions				By	Date
				1	2	3	4		
A	0.175	0.205		.189	.188	.187	.190		
B	0.090	0.110		.095	.098	.098	.099		
C	0.250	0.270		.260	.255	.255	.265		
D	1.599	1.619		1.611	1.611	1.611	1.611		
E	0.180	0.220		.180	.185	.185	.185		
F	0.277	0.297		.280	.280	.279	.286		
G	1.385	1.400		1.390	1.389	1.394	1.388		
H	3.170	3.230		3.213	3.210	3.205	3.204		
I	0.175	0.217		.167	.167	.175	.182		
J	0.470	0.530		.500	.500	.500	.500		
K	1.498	1.508		1.506	1.506	1.501	1.504		
L	4.436	4.446		4.441	4.437	4.441	4.441		
M	0.257	0.262	DT8683	.258	.260	.260	.260		
N	1.225	1.235		1.227	1.230	1.234	1.227		
O	1.103	1.113		1.110	1.108	1.109	1.109		
P	0.470	0.530		.500	.500	.500	.500		
Q	0.438	0.443	DT8682	.441	.441	.441	.442		
R	0.490	0.510		.500	.500	.500	.502		
S	1.745	1.755		1.500	1.500	1.500	1.500		
T	7.990	8.010		8.000	8.000	8.002	8.003		
U	3.495	3.505		3.500	3.500	3.500	3.500		
V	0.175	0.205		.178	.180	.199	.204		
W	1.990	2.010							
X	0.760	0.765		.760	.760	.760	.760		
Y	0.307	0.312		.312	.310	.310	.310		
Z	0.615	0.635		.620	.627	.627	.626		
AA	0.177	0.197		.185	.184	.186	.186		
AB	2.000	2.020		2.003	2.002	2.002	2.000		
AC									
AD									
AE									
AF									
AG									
AH									
Accept/Reject									

Measured by:	<i>mf</i>
Date:	08/03/12

Audited by:	<i>EF</i>
Date:	08.03.12

Rev	Date	Change	Revised by	Approved
A	04.08.12	New Issue	KJ/JLM	
B	04.09.20	Added DT8683 & DT8682	KJ/JLM <i>JA</i>	<i>mf</i>

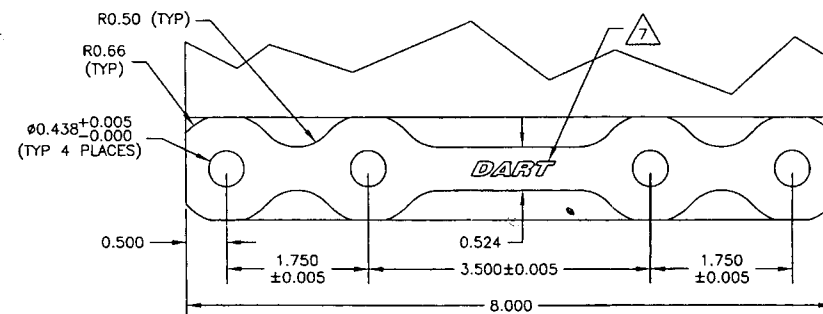
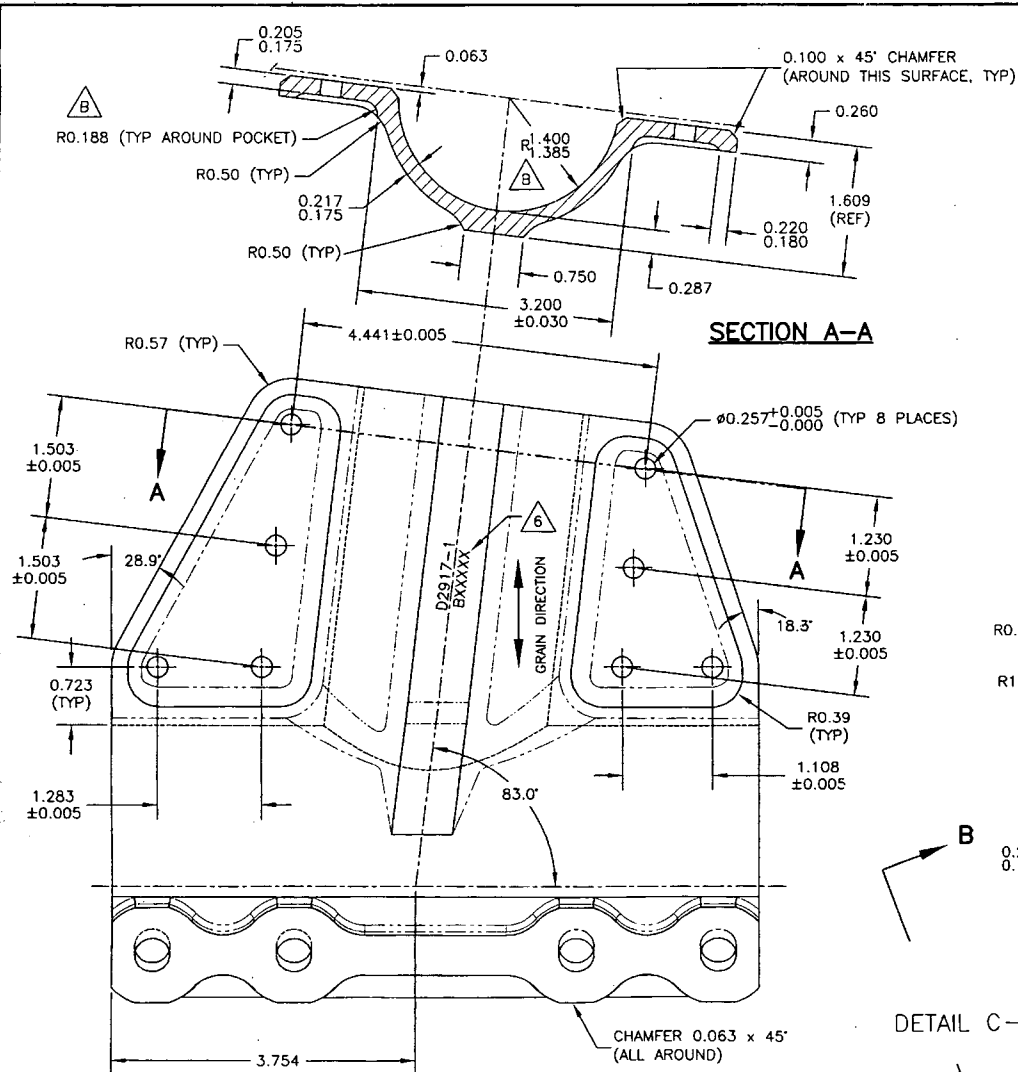
DART AEROSPACE LTD	Work Order: 37420
Description: Saddle LH	Part Number: D2917-1
Inspection Dwg: D2917 Rev. A1 <i>AB</i> <i>03.02.14</i>	Page 1 of 1

Inspect dimensions highlighted on inspection sheet drawing D2917 Rev. A1 and record below:

Dim	Min	Max	Go/No Go Gauge	Recorded Actual Dimensions				By	Date
				1	2	3	4		
A	0.175	0.205		.189	.195				
B	0.090	0.110		.095	.100				
C	0.250	0.270		.264	.266				
D	1.599	1.619		1.611	1.611				
E	0.180	0.220		.185	.185				
F	0.277	0.297		.284	.284				
G	1.385	1.400		1.390	1.394				
H	3.170	3.230		3.204	3.204				
I	0.175	0.217		.180	.179				
J	0.470	0.530		.500	.500				
K	1.498	1.508		1.505	1.505				
L	4.436	4.446		4.441	4.443				
M	0.257	0.262	DT8683	.260	.260				
N	1.225	1.235		1.233	1.233				
O	1.103	1.113		1.110	1.108				
P	0.470	0.530		.500	.500				
Q	0.438	0.443	DT8682	.441	.442				
R	0.490	0.510		.502	.502				
S	1.745	1.755		1.750	1.750				
T	7.990	8.010		8.002	8.002				
U	3.495	3.505		3.500	3.500				
V	0.175	0.205		.204	.204				
W	1.990	2.010							
X	0.760	0.765		.760	.760				
Y	0.307	0.312		.310	.310				
Z	0.615	0.635		.625	.625				
AA	0.177	0.197		.185	.185				
AB	2.000	2.020		2.002	2.004				
AC									
AD									
AE									
AF									
AG									
AH									
Accept/Reject									

Measured by: <i>mf</i>	Audited by: <i>BC</i>
Date: 08/03/12	Date: 04.03.12

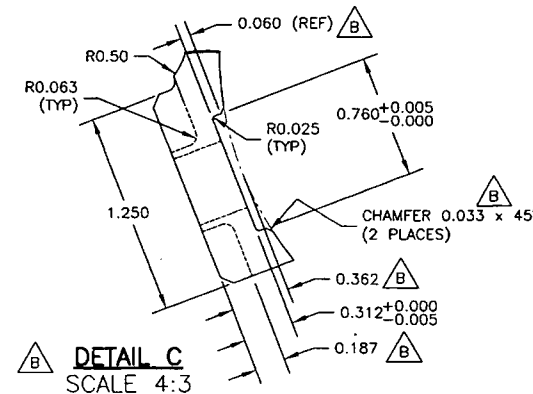
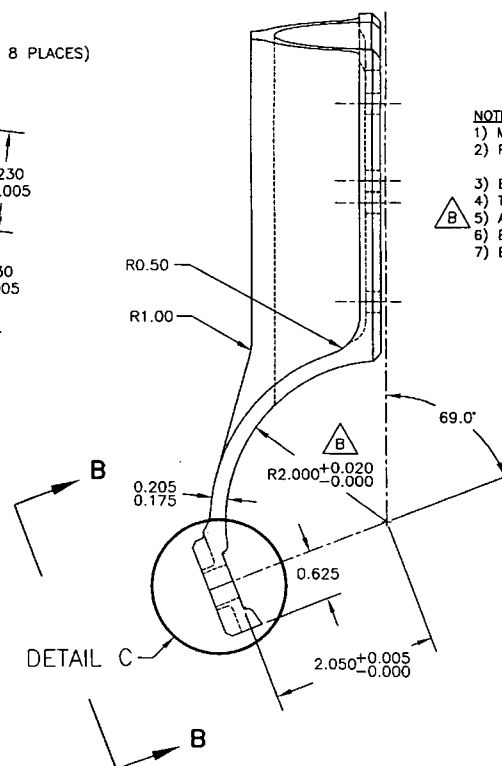
Rev	Date	Change	Revised by	Approved
A	04.08.12	New Issue	KJ/JLM	
B	04.09.20	Added DT8683 & DT8682	KJ/JLM <i>AB</i>	<i>mf</i>



VIEW B-B

D2917-1 LH SADDLE (SHOWN)
D2917-2 RH SADDLE (OPPOSITE)

- NOTES:**
- 1) MATERIAL: ALUMINUM 6061-T6/T651 PER QQ-A-250/11
 - 2) FINISH: CHEMICAL CONVERSION COAT PER DART QSI 005 4.1
POWDER COAT GLOSS WHITE (REF 4.3.5.1) PER DART QSI 005 4.3
 - 3) BREAK ALL SHARP EDGES 0.010 TO 0.020
 - 4) TOLERANCES ARE PER DART QSI 018 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
 - 5) ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES
 - 6) ENGRAVE PART AND BATCH NUMBER IN THIS AREA TO MAX DEPTH OF 0.010
 - 7) ENGRAVE DART LOGO TO MAX DEPTH OF 0.015 WITH MIN RAD 0.125



RELEASED

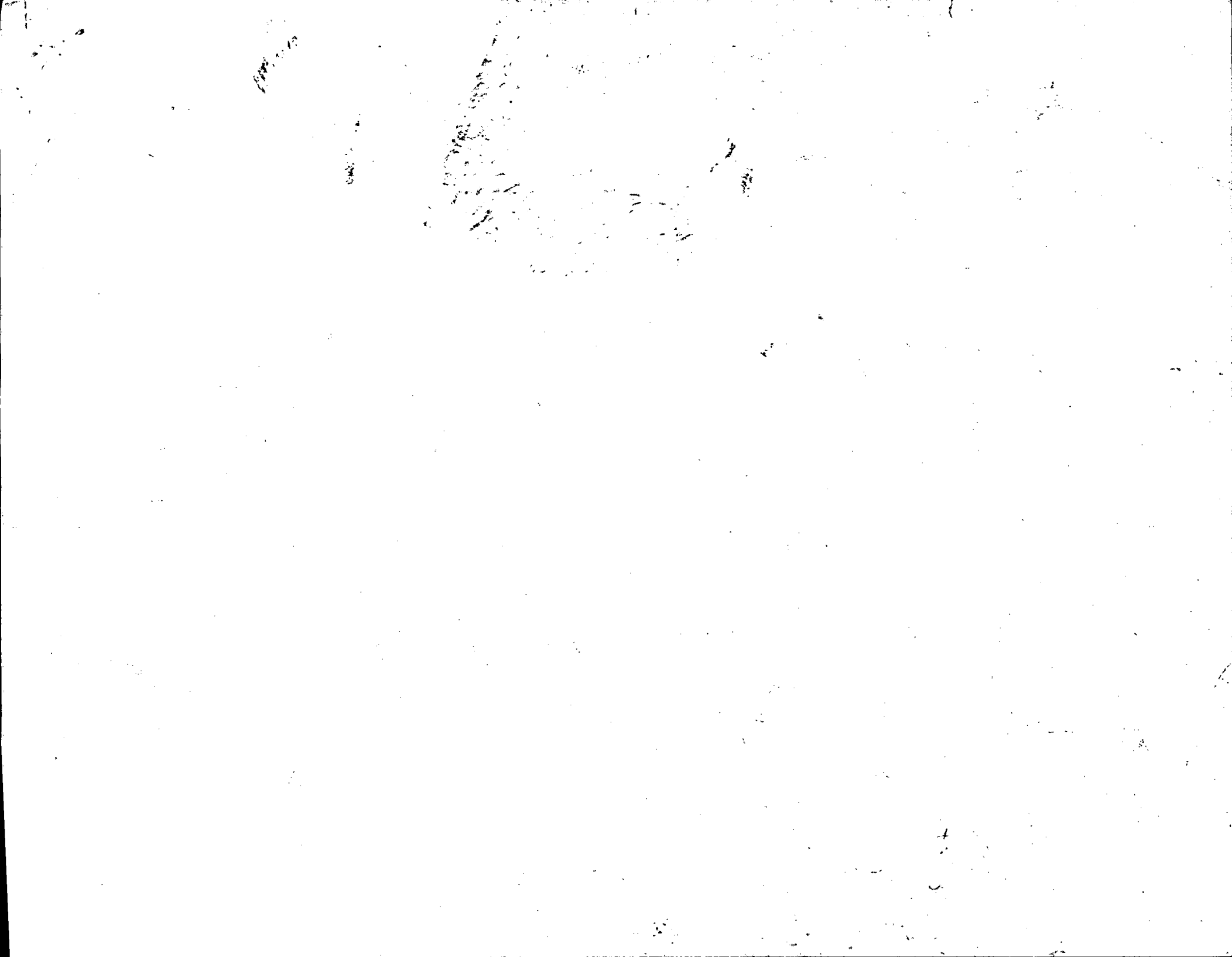
07.07.31

NO. 314220
 WORK ORDER
 SUBJECT TO AMENDMENT
 WITHOUT NOTICE
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 ENGINEERING
 RETURN TO
 SHOP COPY
 07.07.31

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 DART AEROSPACE LTD.

B	07.06.26	ADD 0.362, 0.187, 0.060, CHAMFER; ADD DETAIL C; R0.188 WAS R0.30; ADD TOL TO R2.000; ADD NOTES
A	04.05.31	NEW ISSUE
DESIGN	9P	DRAWN BY
CHECKED	PH	APPROVED
DATE	07.06.26	TITLE
		SADDLE
		DART AEROSPACE LTD. WARRICKSBURY, OXFORD, CANADA
		DRAWING NO. D2917
		REV. B SHEET 1 OF 1
		SCALE 2:3



05.63-11

Bell saddles are held onto the crosstubes with 12 MS90354-1006 rivets but there is no friction force to resist twisting moments between the skidtube and the crosstube.

$$F_{sb} := ncb \cdot F_{su1006}$$

$$F_{sb} = 102000 \cdot lb$$

Twisting force allowed before Bell saddle to crosstube rivets fail in shear

Bearing of the Fasteners on the Saddle Material

Ultimate Bearing Allowable

$$Bud := F_f + ncd \cdot dcd \cdot txf \cdot F_{bru3}$$

$$Bud = 85836 \cdot lb$$

Twisting force allowed before Dart saddles fail in bearing (ultimate)

$$Bub1 := ncb \cdot dcb \cdot tmatf \cdot F_{bru4-ff}$$

$$Bub1 = 50819 \cdot lb$$

Twisting force allowed before Bell fwd saddles fail in bearing (ultimate)

$$Bub2 := ncb \cdot dcb \cdot tmatf \cdot F_{bru4-ff}$$

$$Bub2 = 63015 \cdot lb$$

Twisting force allowed before Bell aft saddles fail in bearing (ultimate)

Yield Bearing Allowable

$$Byd := F_f + ncd \cdot dcd \cdot txf \cdot F_{bry3}$$

$$Byd = 75882 \cdot lb$$

Twisting force allowed before Dart saddles yield in bearing (yield)

$$Byb1 := ncb \cdot dcb \cdot tmatf \cdot F_{bry4-ff}$$

$$Byb1 = 37184 \cdot lb$$

Twisting force allowed before Bell fwd saddles yield in bearing (yield)

$$Byb2 := ncb \cdot dcb \cdot tmatf \cdot F_{bry4-ff}$$

$$Byb2 = 46109 \cdot lb$$

Twisting force allowed before Bell aft saddles yield in bearing (yield)

Margin of Safety

The above analysis shows that the Bell saddles will fail in bearing before the fasteners that hold the saddles onto the crosstubes fail. In the Dart configuration, the fasteners will fail in shear before the saddles will fail in bearing.

$$MS6f := \frac{F_{sd}}{Byb1} - 1$$

$$MS6f = 1.14$$

Margin of Safety - Dart fwd saddle-to-crosstube fastener failure

$$MS6a := \frac{F_{sd}}{Byb2} - 1$$

$$MS6a = 0.73$$

Margin of Safety - Dart aft saddle-to-crosstube fastener failure

7.4 Upper Saddle Strength Comparison

Calcs done w/ $t_f = 0.167$ in

This calculation checks the strength of the saddle material through the critical cross section illustrated in Figure 5 of Reference 1. The estimates for the inertia values and the area of this cross section are also shown in the Reference section.

$$L_f := \frac{L_d}{2} - ctubefwd$$

$$L_f = 2.61 \cdot in$$

Dart forward saddle flange length

$$L_a := \frac{L_d}{2} - ctubeaft$$

$$L_a = 2.50 \cdot in$$

Dart aft saddle flange length

$$CG_{xf} := ctubefwd + 0.5 \cdot L_f$$

$$CG_{xf} = 2.69 \cdot in$$

Dart forward Center of Gravity of flange

$$CG_{yf} := ctubefwd + t_f + \frac{trf}{2}$$

$$CG_{yf} = 1.60 \cdot in$$

Dart forward Center of Gravity of rib

$$CG_{xa} := ctubeaft + 0.5 \cdot L_a$$

$$CG_{xa} = 2.75 \cdot in$$

Dart aft Center of Gravity of flange

$$CG_{ya} := ctubeaft + t_f + \frac{tra}{2}$$

$$CG_{ya} = 1.71 \cdot in$$

Dart aft Center of Gravity of rib

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_{sf} &:= \frac{\pi}{4} \left[(ctubefwd + tf)^4 - ctubefwd^4 \right] + 4 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{12} \cdot tf \cdot Lf^3 + tf \cdot Lf \cdot CGxf^2 \right) & I_{sf} &= 15.33 \cdot \text{in}^4 \\
 I_{syf} &:= \frac{\pi}{4} \left[(ctubefwd + tf)^4 - ctubefwd^4 \right] + 2 \cdot \left[\frac{1}{12} \cdot 1.5 \cdot tw \cdot trf^3 + 1.5 \cdot tw \cdot trf \cdot CGyf^2 + Lf \cdot tf \cdot \left(\frac{g}{2} + \frac{tf}{2} \right)^2 \right] & I_{syf} &= 2.26 \cdot \text{in}^4 \\
 A_{sf} &:= \pi \left[(ctubefwd + tf)^2 - ctubefwd^2 \right] + 4 \cdot tf \cdot Lf + 2 \cdot 1.5 \cdot tw \cdot trf & A_{sf} &= 3.51 \cdot \text{in}^2 \\
 I_{sa} &:= \frac{\pi}{4} \left[(ctubeaft + ta)^4 - ctubeaft^4 \right] + 4 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{12} \cdot ta \cdot La^3 + ta \cdot La \cdot CGxa^2 \right) & I_{sa} &= 21.17 \cdot \text{in}^4 \\
 I_{sya} &:= \frac{\pi}{4} \left[(ctubeaft + ta)^4 - ctubeaft^4 \right] + 2 \cdot \left[\frac{1}{12} \cdot 1.5 \cdot tw \cdot tra^3 + 1.5 \cdot tw \cdot tra \cdot CGya^2 + Lf \cdot ta \cdot \left(\frac{g}{2} + \frac{ta}{2} \right)^2 \right] & I_{sya} &= 3.59 \cdot \text{in}^4 \\
 A_{sa} &:= \pi \left[(ctubeaft + ta)^2 - ctubeaft^2 \right] + 4 \cdot ta \cdot La + 2 \cdot 1.5 \cdot tw \cdot tra & A_{sa} &= 5.75 \cdot \text{in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

The inertias of the Bell saddles are based on the circular cross section shown in Figure 3 of Reference 1.

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_{bf} &:= \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \left[(ctubefwd + tmatf)^4 - ctubefwd^4 \right] & I_{bf} &= 1.2 \cdot \text{in}^4 & \text{Bell forward saddle inertia} \\
 A_{bf} &:= \pi \left[(ctubefwd + tmatf)^2 - ctubefwd^2 \right] & A_{bf} &= 1.14 \cdot \text{in}^2 & \text{Bell forward saddle area} \\
 I_{ba} &:= \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \left[(ctubeaft + tmata)^4 - ctubeaft^4 \right] & I_{ba} &= 1.92 \cdot \text{in}^4 & \text{Bell aft saddle inertia} \\
 A_{ba} &:= \pi \left[(ctubeaft + tmata)^2 - ctubeaft^2 \right] & A_{ba} &= 1.54 \cdot \text{in}^2 & \text{Bell aft saddle area}
 \end{aligned}$$

Ultimate Bending Allowable

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{duf1} &:= \frac{F_{tu3} \cdot I_{sf} \cdot 2}{L_d} & M_{duf1} &= 160989 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in} & \text{Dart fwd-aft bending allowable for forward saddle} \\
 M_{duf2} &:= \frac{F_{tu3} \cdot I_{syf}}{ctubefwd + txf} & M_{duf2} &= 57502 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in} & \text{Dart inboard-outboard bending allowable for fwd saddle} \\
 M_{dua1} &:= \frac{F_{tu3} \cdot I_{sa} \cdot 2}{L_d} & M_{dua1} &= 222239 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in} & \text{Dart fwd-aft bending allowable for forward saddle} \\
 M_{dua2} &:= \frac{F_{tu3} \cdot I_{sya}}{ctubeaft + txa} & M_{dua2} &= 83083 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in} & \text{Dart inboard-outboard bending allowable for aft saddle} \\
 M_{buf} &:= \frac{F_{tu4} \cdot I_{bf} \cdot ff}{ctubefwd + tmatf} & M_{buf} &= 45392 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in} & \text{Bell bending allowable for forward saddle} \\
 M_{bua} &:= \frac{F_{tu4} \cdot I_{ba} \cdot ff}{ctubeaft + tmata} & M_{bua} &= 66227 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in} & \text{Bell bending allowable for aft saddle}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 MS_{7f} &:= \frac{M_{duf1}}{M_{buf}} - 1 & MS_{7f} &= 2.55 \text{ was } 2.72 & \text{Margin of Safety - Dart fwd-aft bending allowable for forward saddle (ultimate)} \\
 MS_{7a} &:= \frac{M_{dua1}}{M_{bua}} - 1 & MS_{7a} &= 2.36 \text{ was } 2.36 & \text{Margin of Safety - Dart fwd-aft bending allowable for aft saddle (ultimate)} \\
 MS_{8f} &:= \frac{M_{duf2}}{M_{buf}} - 1 & MS_{8f} &= 0.27 \text{ was } 0.30 & \text{Margin of Safety - Dart inboard-outboard bending allowable for forward saddle (ultimate)} \\
 MS_{8a} &:= \frac{M_{dua2}}{M_{bua}} - 1 & MS_{8a} &= 0.25 \text{ was } 0.26 & \text{Margin of Safety - Dart inboard-outboard bending allowable for aft saddle (ultimate)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Compressive Yield Bending Allowable

$M_{dycf1} := \frac{F_{cy3} \cdot I_{sxf} \cdot 2}{L_d}$	$M_{dycf1} = 134158 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in}$	Dart fwd-aft bending allowable for forward saddle
$M_{dycf2} := \frac{F_{cy3} \cdot I_{syf}}{ctubefwd + t_{xf}}$	$M_{dycf2} = 47918 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in}$	Dart inboard-outboard bending allowable for fwd saddle
$M_{dyca1} := \frac{F_{cy3} \cdot I_{sxa} \cdot 2}{L_d}$	$M_{dyca1} = 185199 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in}$	Dart fwd-aft bending allowable for forward saddle
$M_{dyca2} := \frac{F_{cy3} \cdot I_{sya}}{ctubeaft + t_{xa}}$	$M_{dyca2} = 69236 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in}$	Dart inboard-outboard bending allowable for aft saddle
$M_{byf} := \frac{F_{cy4} \cdot I_{bf} \cdot ff}{ctubefwd + t_{matf}}$	$M_{byf} = 41202 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in}$	Bell bending allowable for forward saddle
$M_{bya} := \frac{F_{cy4} \cdot I_{ba} \cdot ff}{ctubeaft + t_{mata}}$	$M_{bya} = 60114 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in}$	Bell bending allowable for aft saddle
$MS9f := \frac{M_{dycf1}}{M_{byf}} - 1$	$MS9f = 2.26$ <i>was 2.42</i>	Margin of Safety - Dart fwd-aft bending allowable for forward saddle (compressive yield)
$MS9a := \frac{M_{dyca1}}{M_{bya}} - 1$	$MS9a = 2.08$ <i>was 2.08</i>	Margin of Safety - Dart fwd-aft bending allowable for aft saddle (compressive yield)
$MS10f := \frac{M_{dycf2}}{M_{byf}} - 1$	$MS10f = 0.16$ <i>was 0.19</i>	Margin of Safety - Dart inboard-outboard bending allowable for forward saddle (compressive yield)
$MS10a := \frac{M_{dyca2}}{M_{bya}} - 1$	$MS10a = 0.15$ <i>was 0.15</i>	Margin of Safety - Dart inboard-outboard bending allowable for aft saddle (compressive yield)

Tensile Yield Bending Allowable

$M_{dytf1} := \frac{F_{ty3} \cdot I_{sxf} \cdot 2}{L_d}$	$M_{dytf1} = 134158 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in}$	Dart fwd-aft bending allowable for forward saddle
$M_{dytf2} := \frac{F_{ty3} \cdot I_{syf}}{ctubefwd + t_{xf}}$	$M_{dytf2} = 47918 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in}$	Dart inboard-outboard bending allowable for fwd saddle
$M_{dyta1} := \frac{F_{ty3} \cdot I_{sxa} \cdot 2}{L_d}$	$M_{dyta1} = 185199 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in}$	Dart fwd-aft bending allowable for forward saddle
$M_{dyta2} := \frac{F_{ty3} \cdot I_{sya}}{ctubeaft + t_{xa}}$	$M_{dyta2} = 69236 \cdot \text{lb} \cdot \text{in}$	Dart inboard-outboard bending allowable for aft saddle

$$M_{byf} := \frac{F_{ty4} \cdot l_{bf} \cdot ff}{ctube_{fwd} + t_{matf}}$$

$$M_{byf} = 39107 \cdot lb \cdot in$$

Bell bending allowable for forward saddle

$$M_{bya} := \frac{F_{ty4} \cdot l_{ba} \cdot ff}{ctube_{aft} + t_{mata}}$$

$$M_{bya} = 57057 \cdot lb \cdot in$$

Bell bending allowable for aft saddle

$$MS_{11f} := \frac{M_{dytf1}}{M_{byf}} - 1$$

$$MS_{11f} = 2.43 \text{ was } 2.6$$

Margin of Safety - Dart fwd-aft bending allowable for forward saddle (tensile yield)

$$MS_{11a} := \frac{M_{dyta1}}{M_{bya}} - 1$$

$$MS_{11a} = 2.25 \text{ was } 2.25$$

Margin of Safety - Dart fwd-aft bending allowable for aft saddle (tensile yield)

$$MS_{12f} := \frac{M_{dytf2}}{M_{byf}} - 1$$

$$MS_{12f} = 0.23 \text{ was } 0.25$$

Margin of Safety - Dart inboard-outboard bending allowable for forward saddle (tensile yield)

$$MS_{12a} := \frac{M_{dyta2}}{M_{bya}} - 1$$

$$MS_{12a} = 0.21 \text{ was } 0.22$$

Margin of Safety - Dart inboard-outboard bending allowable for aft saddle (tensile yield)

Shear Allowable

$$F_{sudf} := F_{su3} \cdot A_{sf}$$

$$F_{sudf} = 94752 \cdot lb$$

Dart shear force allowable

$$F_{suda} := F_{su3} \cdot A_{sa}$$

$$F_{suda} = 155204 \cdot lb$$

Dart shear force allowable

$$F_{subf} := F_{su4} \cdot A_{bf} \cdot ff$$

$$F_{subf} = 40101 \cdot lb$$

Bell shear force allowable for forward saddle

$$F_{suba} := F_{su4} \cdot A_{ba} \cdot ff$$

$$F_{suba} = 54078 \cdot lb$$

Bell shear force allowable for aft saddle

$$MS_{13f} := \frac{F_{sudf}}{F_{subf}} - 1$$

$$MS_{13f} = 1.36 \text{ was } 1.46$$

Margin of Safety - Dart shear allowable for fwd saddle

$$MS_{13a} := \frac{F_{suda}}{F_{suba}} - 1$$

$$MS_{13a} = 1.87 \text{ was } 1.87$$

Margin of Safety - Dart shear allowable for aft saddle

8.0 Skidtube Comparisons8.1 General Information

It is an important aspect of skidtube design that the structure maintain its shape to preserve inertial properties. Experience has shown that round tubes lose at least 10% of their primary inertial properties under bending conditions.

$$f_b := 0.90$$

Secondly, the analysis of section 7.4 shows that Dart saddles are significantly stiffer than Bell saddles in the principal skidtube bending direction therefore increasing the rigidity of the supports in a beam analysis. In terms of bending moments resulting from a centrally located load P over a beam of length L, a pinned-pinned beam must be designed for bending moments of the magnitude PL/4 while a fixed-fixed beam must be designed for bending moments of the magnitude PL/8. The allowable bending moments in a pinned-pinned beam are therefore half of the allowable bending moments in fixed-fixed beam. Because of the difference in end conditions between a Dart skidtube and a Bell skidtube, a reduction factor will be applied to the allowable bending moments in Bell skidtubes.

$$f_e := 0.90$$

Margins positive & parts OK with
0.167 well
08.03.11

